

奉耶明遺民考：馮文昌、祝石的人際網絡與書籍世界

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摘要 明遺民逃禪、入道現象，學界研究頗多。然而明遺民中還有一個鮮為人知的群體——奉耶遺民，他們遊走於中西文化之間，乃前代遺民所未有。本文從浙江兩位奇士馮文昌與祝石切入，首先利用中西文資料，詳考他們的生平、交遊與天主教信仰：馮文昌以藏書家身份為人所知，他是馮夢禎嫡長孫、錢謙益愛徒，明亡後與沈壽民避居祝石家鄉十餘年，曾捲入錢謙益反清活動，晚年屢受教會周濟；祝石自負經濟之才、擅長西洋醫學，是順康時期蘭溪乃至金華天主教會的支柱，他與錢謙益、茅元儀、憚日初、陳恭尹、徐乾學、吳興祚等中國士人，以及艾儒略、衛匡國、賴蒙篤、利類思、南懷仁、羅文藻等傳教士往來密切。其次，兩人深度參與了漢文西書的交流循環，在漢文西書的編譯、校訂、抄錄、刊刻、流通與閱讀中扮演着重要角色，為探究西學文本在中國的形成與傳播過程提供了寶貴案例。經由他們的人際網絡與書籍交流，西學滲透入明末清初思想界。

關鍵詞 明遺民 天主教 書籍史 馮文昌 祝石



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THE BAPTIZED MING LOYALISTS: FENG WENCHANG AND ZHU SHI'S SOCIAL NETWORK AND BOOK WORLD

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ABSTRACT Scholars of Chinese history have thoroughly studied how the Ming loyalists engaged themselves in Buddhist and Daoist practices. However, the activities of those Ming loyalists who followed Catholicism have not received sufficient scholarly attention. These Catholic loyalists straddled between Chinese and Western cultures, which constituted a new phenomenon in Chinese history. To elucidate this development, this article focuses on two Ming loyalists in Zhejiang Province, Feng Wenchang and Zhu Shi. Firstly, this article uses Chinese and Western materials to examine their life, social network, and Catholic beliefs in detail. Feng Wenchang was the lineal grandson of Feng Mengzhen, an enthusiastic follower of the fame literatus Qian Qianyi, and a well-known bibliophile. After the fall of the Ming, he lived in seclusion in Zhu Shi's hometown with another loyalist Shen Shoumin for more than ten years. He also took part in Qian Qianyi's anti-Qing activities. In his later years, he had to accept charity from the church. A heroic figure, Zhu Shi had a talent for statecraft and was skillful in Western medicine. He closely communicated with Chinese scholars such as Qian Qianyi, Mao Yuanyi, Yun Richu, Chen Gongyin, Xu Qianxue, Wu Xingzuo, as well as missionaries, including Giulio Aleni, Martino Martini, Raimundo del Valle, Lodovico Buglio, Ferdinand Verbiest, Gregorio López, etc. He served as the pillar of the Catholic Church in Lanxi and even Jinhua during the Shunzhi and Kangxi periods. Secondly, both Feng and Zhu were deeply involved in the circulation of Chinese Catholic books, and played an important role in the compiling, editing, copying, publishing, circulating, and reading of Chinese Catholic books. Their social network and book circulation created an opportunity for Western learning to enter the intelligentsia of the late Ming and early Qing dynasties.

KEYWORDS Ming Loyalists, Catholicism, Book History, Feng Wenchang, Zhu Shi

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